# Making Space for Projects in Courses

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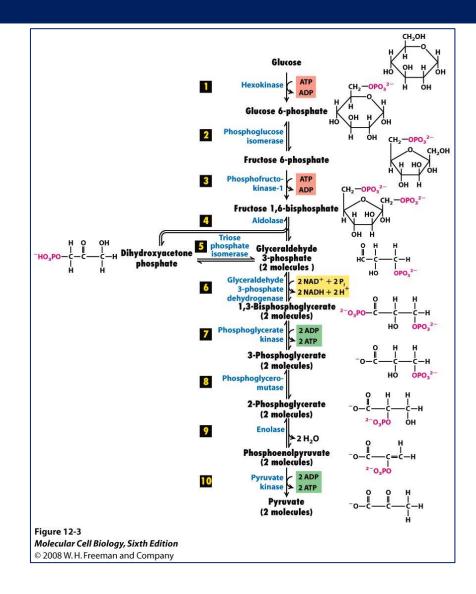
Worcester Polytechnic Institute

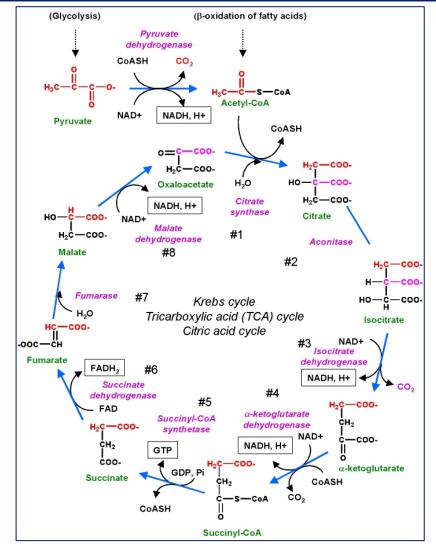


- Too much content to make space for a project
- Projects take time to develop, deliver, assess
   I'm flat out!
- My students don't have time for projects
- My students aren't ready for projects
- Will classroom innovation negatively impact Faculty PTR/student eval results?
- Sequenced courses- need to make sure the students are ready for the next course

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## Do I need all that content?







Who are my students?

Majors?
Near majors?
Non-majors?

# Right-sizing content



What will they need?

For the next course?
For productive lives/careers?



What are the essential frameworks, ways of thinking? What is 'just information'?

## Content + Project

Student teams research different examples and teach the class

Projects hit multiple learning outcomes simultaneously

Project provides real-world application of theoretical content

Make sure what we are teaching is essential - not just my favorite content

Class develops content for the next class

#### **CREATING**

**EVALUATING** 

**ANALYZING** 

**USE INFORMATION TO** 

**CREATE SOMETHING NEW** 

Design, Build, Construct,

Plan, Produce, Devise, Invent

**CRITICALLY EXAMINE INFO &** 

**MAKE JUDGEMENTS** 

Judge, Test, Critique,

Defend, Criticize

TAKE INFO APART &

**EXPLORE RELATIONSHIPS** 

Categorize, Examine,

Compare/Contrast, Organize

#### **APPLYING**

USE INFORMATION IN A NEW (BUT SIMILAR) SITUATION

Use, Diagram, Make a Chart, Draw, Apply, Solve, Calculate

#### **UNDERSTANDING**

**UNDERSTANDING & MAKING SENSE OUT OF INFORMATION** 

Interpret, Summarize, Explain, Infer, Paraphrase, Discuss

#### **REMEMBERING**

FIND OR REMEMBER INFORMATION List, Find, Name, Identify, Locate,

Describe, Memorize, Define

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# Addressing Faculty Time Constraints



Start small

Create a short (week-long? one class period?) project in one course



Consider team-based projects



Use example projects as starter ideas

https://wp.wpi.edu/firstyearprojects/



Use students for peerreview and feedback

Need specific guidance



Share with others teaching the same course/different sections



Ask students to come up with materials for next year's class

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## Student Time Constraints

01

Use class time. Instead of lectures, assign videos or readings for out of class work.

02

Assign teams on the spot (mitigate attendance issues).

03

Use technology for sharing information, joint work google docs, WhatsApp. 04

Use time available outside of class as one criterion for assigning teams.

05

Rice University course workload estimator

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### Student (Un)Readiness

- Of course they are! Just need the right project, and the right scaffolding.
- Spend time (I know, this is hard) on helping them know how to work in teams.
- In class work designed to target issues needed in the project.
- Get feedback along the way about how the project is going.
- Leads to increased engagement, increased retention (class-to-class).

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- Make the students your coconspirators
- Be super explicit about why you believe the project is important
- Get feedback from students and be willing to make mid-course corrections
- Try to allow for student voice and choice
- Skills gained in projects are often professional skills

